

DNB's 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Energy & Shipping Conference 6 March 2025

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Who we are and how we create value

2024 – another fantastic year

Outlook 2025



## Redefining dry bulk and product tanker shipping



MR product tanker

Panamax dry bulk vessel





#### Value drivers:

## EFFICIENCY

## DIVERSIFICATION FLEXIBILITY

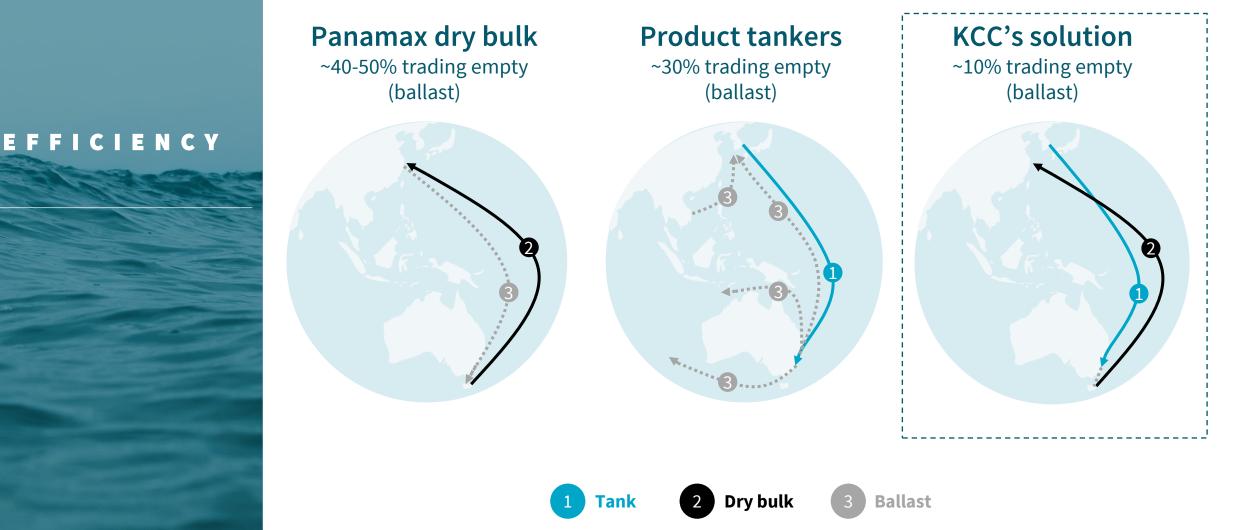
Substantially lower ballast and carbon footprint than standard vessels

Exposed to both dry bulk and product tanker markets

Optionality to shift capacity to the highest paying market



#### Trading efficiency drives profitable decarbonization

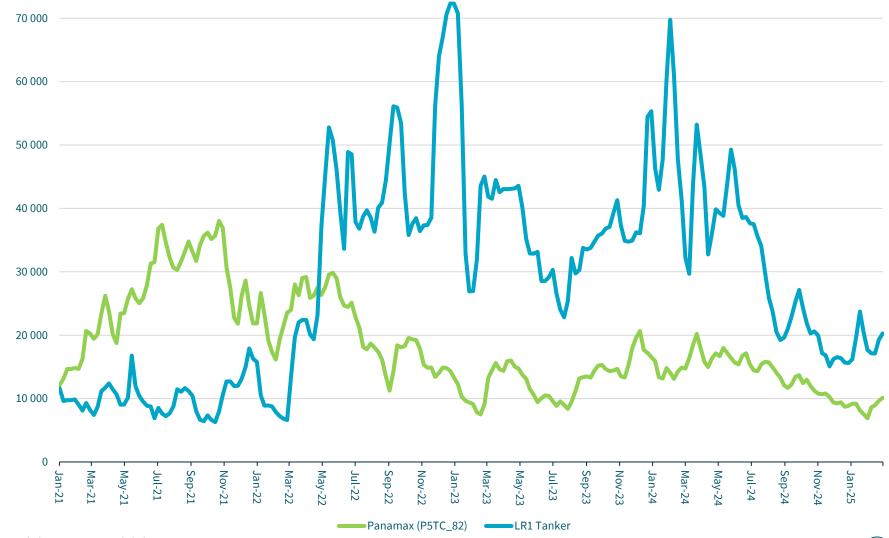




Source: AXSDry and Alphatanker

#### Better downside protection by trading in two markets

#### Spot market TCE earnings (\$/day)



7



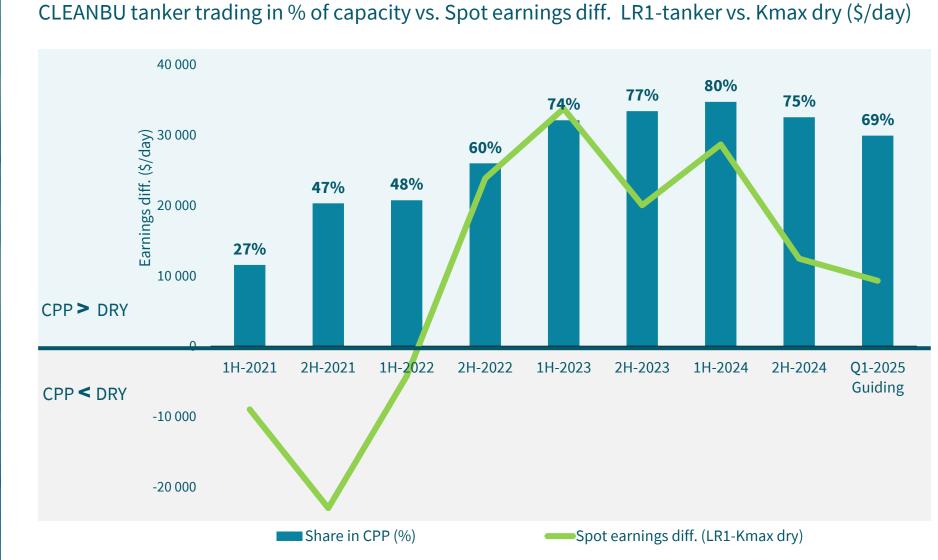
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Source: Clarksons Securities and Clarksons SIN

#### FLEXIBILITY

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#### <u>Trading optionality</u> – shift capacity to the highest paying market

Source: Clarksons Securities and Clarksons SIN

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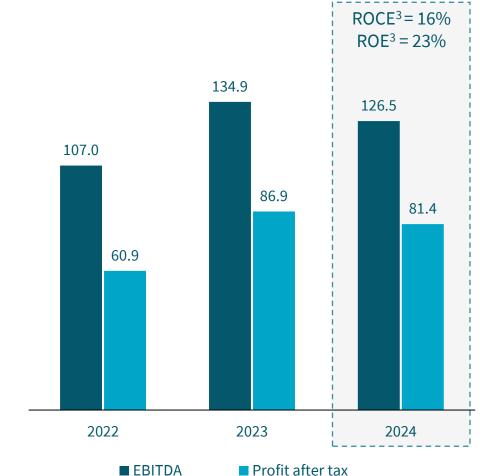


## 2024 – got the best out of a strong product tanker market



KCC fleet TCE earnings<sup>1</sup> vs. standard tonnage<sup>2</sup>

#### **EBITDA and Profit after tax (USD millions)**



10

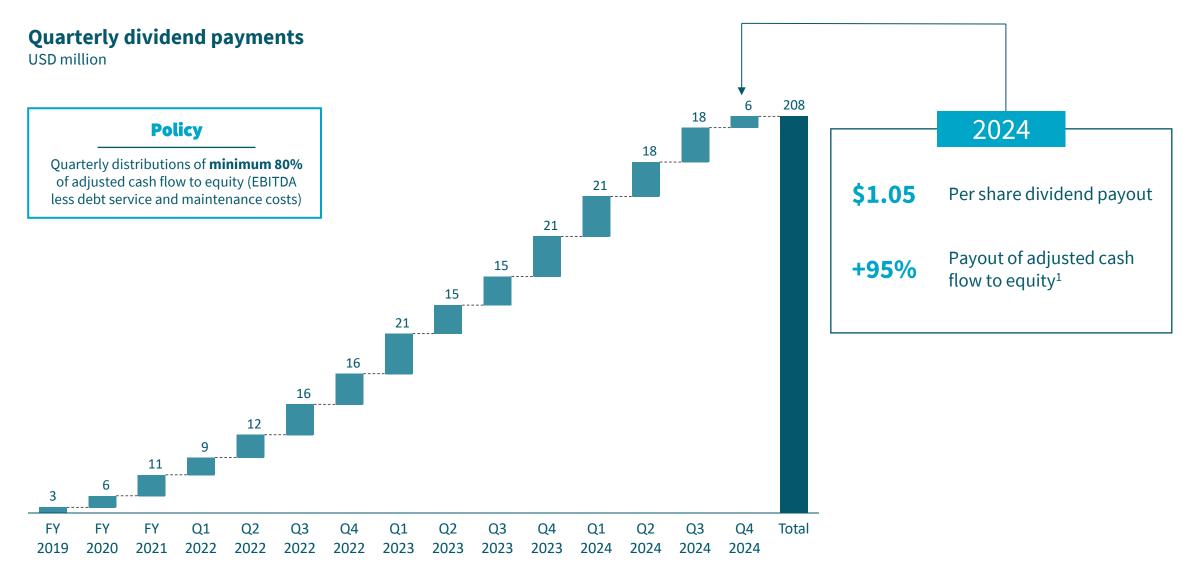


1) TCE earnings \$/day are alternative performance measures (APMs) which are defined and reconciled in the excel sheet "APM4Q2024" published on the Company's homepage (www.combinationcarriers.com) Investor Relations/Reports and Presentations under the section for the Q4 2024 report.

2) Standard tonnage assumes one-month advance cargo fixing/"lag". Standard tonnage for bulk carriers are calculated averages of Panamax and Kamsarmax earnings and CABU and CLEANBU onhire days. Standard tonnage for product tankers are calculated averages of MR and LR1 earnings and CABU and CLEANBU onhire days.

3) ROCE/ROE is based on annualized EBIT/Profit after tax for the quarter. ROE and ROCE are alternative performance measures (APMs) which are defined and reconciled in the excel sheet "APM4Q2024" published on the Company's homepage (www.combinationcarriers.com) Investor Relations/Reports and Presentations under the section for the Q4 2024 report.

## 2024 - Continuing strong and consistent quarterly dividend payouts





1) Adjusted Cash Flow to Equity (ACFE) is an alternative performance measures (APMs) which are defined and reconciled in the excel sheet "APM4Q2024" published on the Company's homepage (www.combinationcarriers.com) Investor Relations/Reports and Presentations under the section for the Q4 2024 report).

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#### Geopolitical uncertainties present both risks and opportunities

Trade-wars? Ukraine peace agreement?

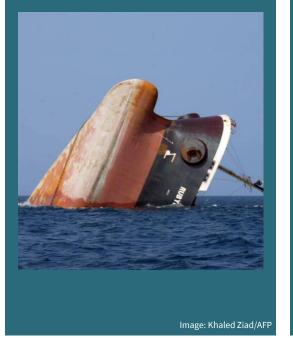


Image: Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images

## Tightening sanctions against Iran and Russia?



Gaza conflict resolution/ normalization of Red Sea situation?



China macroeconomic development – impact of stimulus efforts?

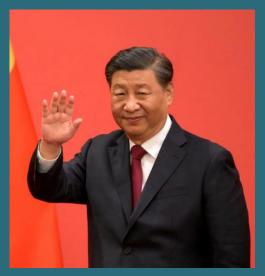
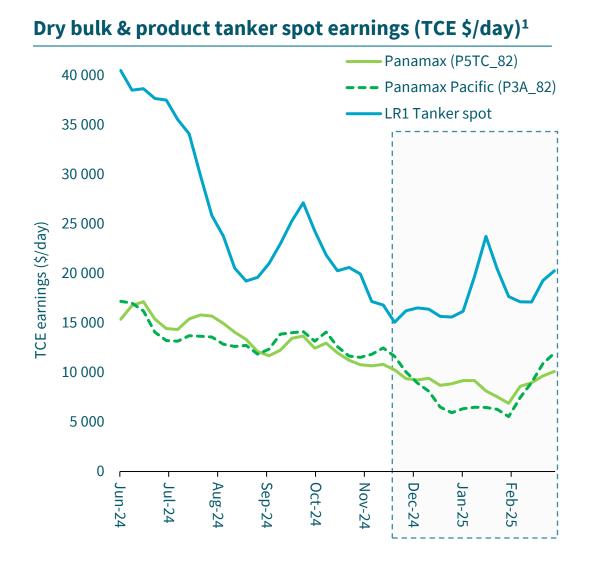


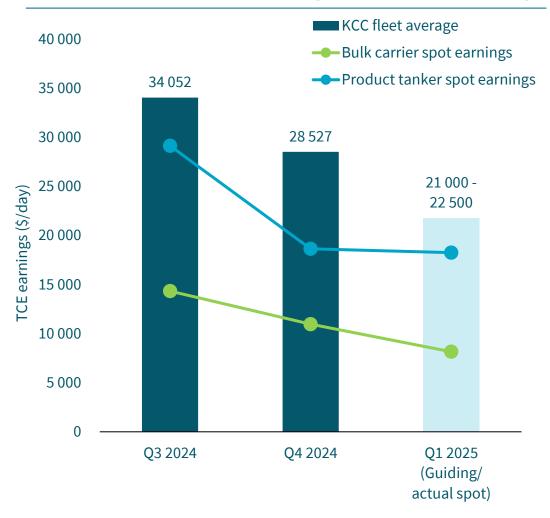
Image: Wang Zhao/AFP/Getty Images



#### Upside potential after a seasonally weak Q1 2025



#### **Quarterly KCC fleet TCE earnings<sup>2</sup> vs. standard tonnage<sup>3</sup>**



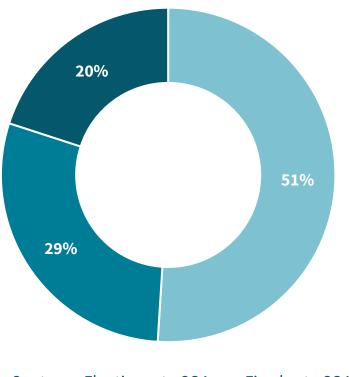


 Source: Clarksons Securities and Clarksons SIN
ToE earnings \$/day are alternative performance measures (APMs) which are defined and reconciled in the excel sheet "APM4Q2024" published on the Company's homepage (www.combinationcarriers.com) Investor Relations/Reports and Presentations under the section for the Q4 2024 report.
Standard tonnage assumes one-month advance cargo fixing/"lag". Standard tonnage for bulk carriers are calculated averages of Panamax and Kamsarmax earnings and CABU and CLEANBU onhire days.

## High contract coverage – living well with market exposure

#### Dry bulk market exposure Q2-Q4 2025

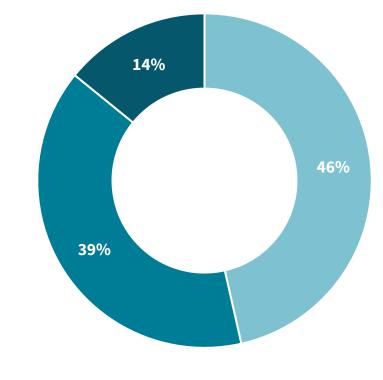
(% share of the fleet days)



Spot Floating rate COA Fixed-rate COA

#### Tanker market exposure Q2-Q4 2025

(% share of the fleet days)

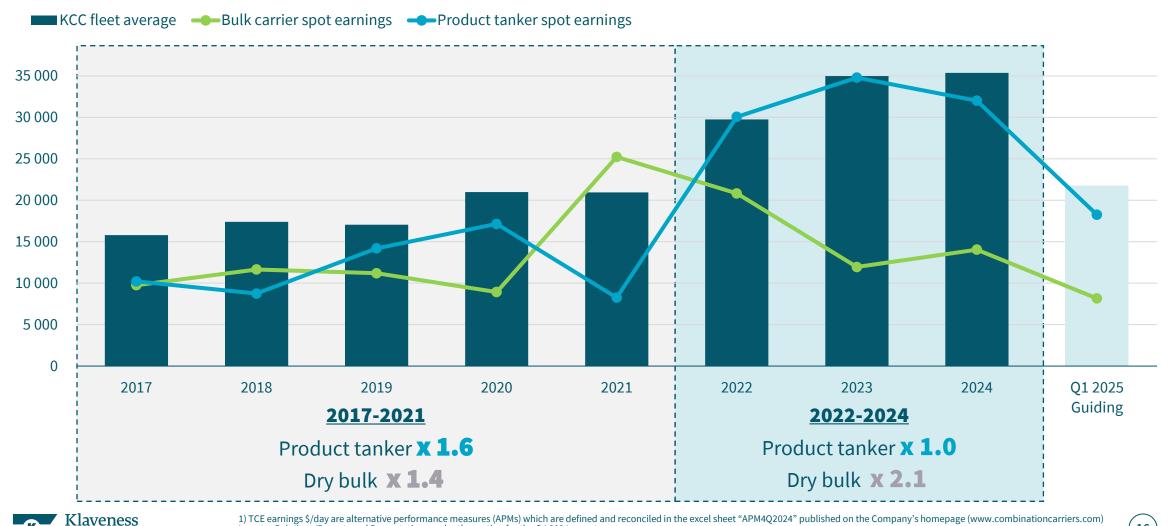


■ Spot ■ Floating rate COA ■ Fixed-rate COA



## Getting the best out of peaking markets - overperforming in "normal" markets

#### Average KCC TCE earnings<sup>1</sup> vs. standard tonnage (\$/day)<sup>2</sup>



1) TCE earnings \$/day are alternative performance measures (APMs) which are defined and reconciled in the excel sheet "APM4Q2024" published on the Company's homepage (www.combinationcarriers.com) Investor Relations/Reports and Presentations under the section for the Q4 2024 report. 2) Standard tonnage assumes one-month advance cargo fixing/"lag". Standard tonnage for bulk carriers are calculated averages of Panamax and Kamsarmax earnings and CABU and CLEANBU onhire days.

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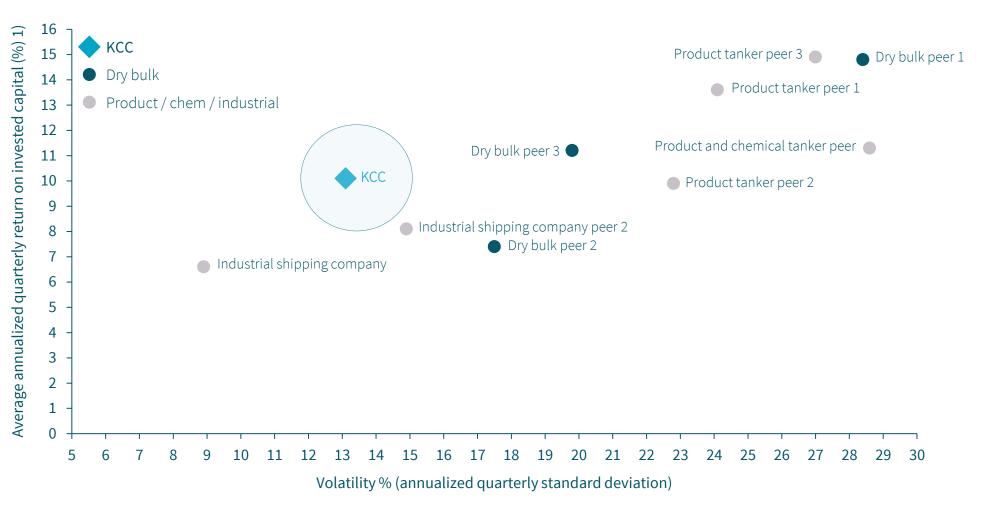
## EFFICIENCY

## DIVERSIFICATION

#### FLEXIBILITY

#### Best risk-adjusted return in dry bulk/tanker shipping

#### 2019 – 2024 Q4 average annualized quarterly return on invested capital (%)<sup>1</sup>





Source: Bloomberg 1) Return on invested capital is calculated as annualized quarterly net operating profit dividend by the company's invested capital.

# FUTURE BOUND

